Houston

Vaccine Access Cooperative Jurisdictional Profile



Updated May 29, 2024

Та	ble 1 - Census D	Data					
		Total Population Data Medica			aid Population Data*		
		То	tal	%	То	tal	%
	Total Population	2,304	1,414	100.00%	468,138		100.00%
	18-24 (19-25 - Med.)	238,	,523	10.35%	31,124		6.65%
	25-34 (26-34 - Med.)	406,	,460	17.64%	27,	791	5.94%
	35-44	324,562		14.08%	24,099		5.15%
Age	45-54	274,	,559	11.91%	21,4	478	4.59%
	55-64	240,	,534	10.44%	26,	120	5.58%
	65-74	175,	,502	7.62%	30,	988	6.62%
	75+	119,	,873	5.20%	21,	675	4.63%
	Median Age	34.6		-	-		-
	AI/AN	2,250		0.10%	358		0.08%
	Asian	156,739		6.80%	19,497		4.16%
	Black/AA	489,368		21.24%	129	,672	27.70%
Race	His./Lat.	1,056,414		45.84%	270,637		57.81%
Ra	NH/PI	1,029		0.04%	742		0.16%
	Other	11,362		0.49%	1,711		0.37%
	White	529,431		22.97%	37,952		8.11%
	2+ Races	57,8	821	2.51%	7,569		1.62%
			Other	Metrics			
		Total	%			Total	%
HS	Graduate/Equiv.**	342,372	22.21%	Urban		-	-
Bachelor's Degree**		318,568	20.67%	Rural		-	-
Gra	duate/Prof. Degree**	229,622	14.90%	Total Househ	olds	947,632	-
Eng	lish Only***	1,107,074	51.50%	Households v	v/Broadband	865,293	91.31%
Noi	n-English Language***	1,042,567	48.50%	Pop. Per Square Mile		3,598.4	-
Per	sons in Poverty	-	19.60%				

AI/AN = American Indian/Alaska Native; **AA** = African American; **His./Lat.** = Hispanic/Latino; **NH/PI** = Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander *Medicaid population data and total population data are taken from different sources and may vary slightly from U.S. Census calculations.

**Education calculations are performed on the population 25 years and older, not the entire population, and indicate the highest level of education attained.

***Language calculations are performed on the population 5 years and older, not the entire population.

Table 2 - Immunization Rates: General Population								
	Age	%	National % (2022)		Age	%	National % (2022)	
COVID-19				TD or Tdap	18+	62.5%	64.2%	
as of:	18+	19.3%	22.2%	as of:	18-49	59.0%	65.5%	
4/6/2024				2022	50-64	66.3%	65.5%	
RSV					65+	67.6%	59.8%	
as of:	60+	27.0%	23.5%	Tdap	18+	35.2%	39.1%	
4/6/2024				as of:	18-64	34.4%	41.9%	
Zoster	60+	38.6%	40.5%	2022	65+	39.0%	29.9%	
as of:	60-64	NR	27.1%			•		
2020	65+	40.8%	45.7%					
Pneumococcal	18-64 (inc.	24 59/	20.5%					
as of:	risk)	26.5%	30.5%					
2022	65+	35.2%	70.0%					

Table 3 - Immunization Rates: Skilled Nursing Facilities									
	Age	%	National % (2020-21)		Age	%	National % (2020)		
Influenza	18-24	-	61.1%	Pneumococcal	18-24	-	36.8%		
as of:	25-44	-	57.6%	as of:	25-44	-	37.1%		
-	45-54	-	61.7%	-	45-54	-	45.0%		
	55-64	-	65.3%		55-64	-	51.7%		
	65-74	-	68.3%		65-74	-	61.3%		
	75-84	_	72.1%		75-84	-	66.1%		
	85+	-	77.1%		85+	-	70.4%		

Table 4 - Immunization Rates: Pregnant Persons									
	National %								
	Age	%	(2021)		Age	%	(2021)		
Influenza	18+	-	56.6%	Tdap	18+	-	76.0%		
as of:	18-24	-	43.8%	as of:	18-24	-	68.3%		
-	25-34	-	58.0%	-	25-34	-	77.4%		
	35+	-	64.7%		35+	-	78.7%		

Table 5 - Insurance, Medicare, and Medicaid*							
	Total	%		Total	%		
Total Population	1,424,742	100.0%	Tricare Military Insurance Alone or in Combination	80,378	5.6%		
Total Uninsured Population	251,759	17.7%	VA Coverage Alone or in Combination	46,974	3.3%		
Employer-Based Insurance Alone or in Combination	667,856	46.9%	Medicare Alone or in Combination	206,658	14.5%		
Direct Purchase Insurance Alone or in Combination	142,250	10.0%	Medicaid Alone or in Combination	295,646	20.8%		
Medicaid Expansion State?	N	lo					

*Data in Table 5 uses different sources than Table 1 - Census Data, resulting in a slight difference in total population values.

Table 6 - Immunization Information System (IIS) and Data Considerations								
	Consideration	Consideration						
IIS Platform/Hosting Solution	Wisconsin Immunization Registry (WIR)	Data Exchange through IZ Gateway?	No					
	Considerations							
IIS Provider Participation (%)	90% of all provider sites in the jurisdiction are reporting to the IIS.							
	adults.							
Reporting Requirements								
Adult Consent Policies								

Table 7 - Policy Considerations							
2024 Legislative Session Dates							
	No Session						
Intro	oduced Legislation		En	acted Legislation			
	n/a		n/a				
	Other Cor	siderations					
2024 Section 317	2024 Section 317 \$2,757,091			Yes			
Allocation (Total)	Purchase Adult Vaccines?		Tes				
HepB Requirement for	Yes	MenACWY Requirement		Yes			
College/University:	Tes	for College/University:		res			

Sources:

Table 1 - Census Data:

IPUMS. IPUMS USA. https://www.ipums.org/

- U.S. Census Bureau. ACS S0101 | Age and Sex. 2022: ACS 1-Year Estimates Subject Tables. https://data.census.gov/table/ACSST1Y2022.S0101
- U.S. Census Bureau. ACS DP02 | Selected Social Characteristics in the United States. 2022: ACS 1-Year Estimates Data Profiles. https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP1Y2022.DP02
- U.S. Census Bureau. ACS DP05 | ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates. 2022: ACS 1-Year Estimates Data Profiles. https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP1Y2022.DP05

U.S. Census Bureau. QuickFacts. https://www.census.gov/quickfacts/

Table 2-4 - Immunization Rates:

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Adult Coverage and Intent. COVIDVaxView

https://www.cdc.gov/vaccines/imz-managers/coverage/covidvaxview/interactive/adult-coverage-vaccination.html

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Respiratory Syncytial Virus (RSV) Vaccination Coverage and Intent for Vaccination, Adults 60 Years and Older, United States. RSVVaxView

https://www.cdc.gov/vaccines/imz-managers/coverage/rsvvaxview/adults-60-coverage-intent.html

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Vaccination Coverage among Adults. AdultVaxView

https://www.cdc.gov/vaccines/imz-managers/coverage/adultvaxview/data-reports/general-population/index.html

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Vaccination Coverage among Nursing Home Residents. AdultVaxView

https://www.cdc.gov/vaccines/imz-managers/coverage/adultvaxview/data-reports/nursing-home/index.html

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Vaccination Coverage among Pregnant Women. AdultVaxView https://www.cdc.gov/vaccines/imz-managers/coverage/adultvaxview/data-reports/pregnant/index.html

Table 5 - Insurance, Medicare, and Medicaid:

- U.S. Census Bureau. ACS 52701 | Selected Characteristics of Health Insurance Coverage in the United States. 2022: ACS 5-Year Estimates Subject Tables. <u>https://data.census.gov/table/ACSST5Y2022.S2701?q=S2701</u>
- U.S. Census Bureau. ACS S2703 | Private Health Insurance Coverage by Type and Selected Characteristics. 2022: ACS 5-Year Estimates Subject Tables. <u>https://data.census.gov/table/ACSST5Y2022.S2703?q=S2703</u>
- U.S. Census Bureau. ACS S2704 | Public Health Insurance Coverage by Type and Selected Characteristics. 2022: ACS 5-Year Estimates Subject Tables. <u>https://data.census.gov/table/ACSST5Y2022.S2704?q=S2704</u>

Table 6 - Immunization Information System (IIS) and Data Considerations:

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. *Quick Links to Data Quality Reports*. Immunization Information Systems (IIS) Dashboard. <u>https://wwwn.cdc.gov/IISDashboard/Query.aspx</u>

Table 7 - Policy Considerations:

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2024). Congressional Justifications. Budget.

https://www.cdc.gov/budget/congressional-justifications/index.html

- FiscalNote [Computer Software]. (2013). https://fiscalnote.com/
- Granade, C. J., Crawford, N. E., Banks, M., & Graitcer, S. (2024). Analysis of the federal section 317 immunization program and routine adult immunization activities, United States, 2022-2023. *Public Health Reports*. <u>https://doi.org/10.1177/00333549241236085</u>_

KFF. (2024). Status of State Medicaid Expansion Decisions Interactive Map.

https://www.kff.org/affordable-care-act/issue-brief/status-of-state-medicaid-expansion-decisions-interactivemap/#:~:text=Coverage%20under%20the%20Medicaid%20expansion,%2C%20Virginia%20(1%2F1%2F_

Immunize.org. (2023) State Laws and Requirements by Vaccine. Vaccine-Specific Requirements.

https://www.immunize.org/official-guidance/state-policies/requirements/